**College of Law and International Relation**

**Department of Law**

**Subject**

**القانون الدولي الأنساني**

**International Humanitarian Law(IHL)**

**Year: 4th stage**

**Lecturer’s Name**

**Sheraz Ibrahim**

**PhD candidate,**

**LLM**

**Academic Year: 2022 – 2023**

**Course Book**

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|  | Course Name | القانون الدولي الانساني |
|  | **Course Code** |  |
|  | **Lecturer in Charge** | **Sheraz Ibrahim** |
|  | **Department/College** | **Law Department** |
|  | **Contact information** | **Sheraz.i@lfu.edu.krd** |
|  | **Time(in hours) per week** | **Theory: 2 hours in per week****Practical: 0** |
|  | **Office Hours** | Availability of the lecturer during the week |
|  | **Teacher’s Academic Profile**  |  |
|  | **Keywords** |  |
|  | **Course Overview:**International Humanitarian Law (IHL) has been confronted with significant challenges, however, IHL has always kept the purpose to regulate the means and methods of warfare in order to limit human sufferings. IHL establishes protection for civilians, other non-combatants as well as combatants, and limits methods and means of warfare in armed conflict. The rules seek to balance fundamental principles of humanity against military necessity. The principle of proportionality, the principle of distinction between military objectives and civilian objects, as well as the prohibition against means of combat that lead to unnecessary suffering and superfluous injury, form the basis for this body of law.  |
|  | **Course Objective:*** Introduction to IHL principle
* Applicability of IHL
* Means and methods of warfare
* Victim and witness rights and protection
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|  | **Course Requirement:**ئامادةبووني قوتابي و جيَبةجيَ كردني ئةركةكانيان و ئةنجامداني تاقيكردنةوةي زارةكي (شفهي) و نوسين (تحريري) ، هةروةها ئامادةكردني رِاثؤرت و تويَذينةوة و ثيَشكةشكردني سيمينار. |
|  | **Forms of Teaching:*** Lecturing, presentations, group work, reports, forum discussion and etc…
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|  | **Assessment Scheme:****10% ضالاكي و ئامادةبووني قوتابي****30% تاقيكردنةوةي تحريري****60% تاقيكردنةوةي كؤتايي كؤرس** |
|  | **Students Learning Outcome:*** Students will be introduced to IHL principles and sources
* Students will be able to identify the applicability of IHL and the relationship with Human Rights.
* Students will be able to familiarize with Hague Law and Geneva Law.
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|  | **Course Reading List and References:*** Key references
* The Hague Conventions 1899 and 1907.
* The Four Geneva Conventions 1949.
* The First Geneva Convention (GCI) provides [protection to wounded and sick](https://www.diakonia.se/ihl/resources/international-humanitarian-law/ihl-protection-wounded-sick/).
* The Second Geneva Convention (GCII) provides protection to the wounded, sick and shipwrecked in armed conflicts at sea.
* The Third Geneva Convention (GCIII) provides [protections for prisoners of war](https://www.diakonia.se/ihl/resources/international-humanitarian-law/detention-and-ihl/).
* The Fourth Geneva Convention (GCIV) provides protection to civilians in armed conflict, including those living under occupation.
* Crowe.J and Weston-Scheuber.K, ‘Principles of International Humanitarian Law’

**-** * Magazines and review(internet):
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|  | **The Topics:** **Lecture Schedule**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Week | Lecture Date | Number of hours | Topic |
| 1 |  | * Introduction to IHL
 |
| 2 |  | * **قانون جنيف و قانون لاهاي**
* **استخدام القوة في العلاقات الدولية**
 |
| 3 |  | * تطور القانون الدولي الانساني
 |
| 4 |  | ا اتفاقيات جنيف الاربعة البروتوكول الاول والثاني |
| 5 |  | * المبادئ الاساسية للقانون الدولي الانساني
 |
|  |  | * نطاق تطبيق القانون الدولي الانساني
 |
| 6 |  | * النطاق المادي
* النزاعات المسلحة
* ضحايا النزاعات المسلحة
 |
| 7 |  | * الوضع القانوني للمقاتل
* معاملة اسرى الحرب
 |
| 8 |  | * الحقوق المعنوية للأسير
 |
| 9 |  | **الشارة** |
| 10 |  | **استعمال الشارة من طرف اللجنة الدولية للصليب الاحمر** |
| 11 |  | **التعسف في استعمل الشارة** |
| 12 |  | **طرق الحرب ووسائلها****المبادئ والقواعد لقانون النزاعات المسحلة** |
| 13 |  | **قواعد تتعلق بضرب المواقع العسكرية** |
| 14 |  |  | **حظر استخدام بعض انواع الاسلحة** |
|  |  | **تطبيق القانون الدولي الانساني** |
| 16 |  |  | **نصوص اتفاقيات جنيف 1977** |
|  |  | **الاجهزة الجديدة بمقتضى البروتوكول الاول** |
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